



# PMV<sup>®</sup>-01

Vaccination against PepMV  
damage on tomatoes

IR-4

Biopesticide workshop  
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# Symptoms





# PepMV



Damage in case of severe PepMV infection causes (EU):

**Production loss: 4 to 12 %**  
**Quality loss: 4 to 15 %**

Differences in loss can be explained by

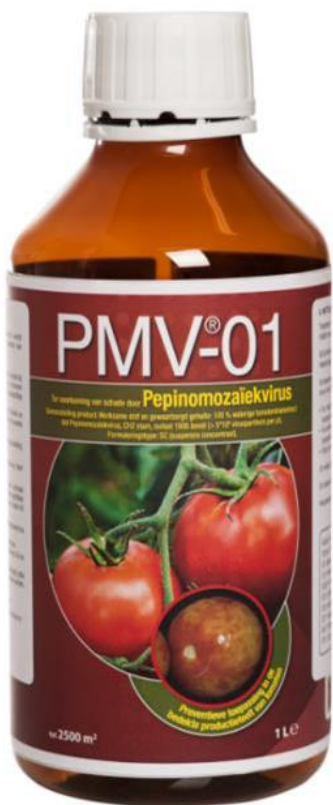
- Pure isolate ⇔ mixed infection
- Mild ⇔ aggressive isolate
- Time of infection
- Variety
- Climate conditions

**No solutions available!**





# PMV<sup>®</sup>-01



a.i.: PepMV, strain CH2, isolate 1906

Formulation: SC (Suspension concentrate)

Target: Pepino Mosaic Virus (PepMV) in tomato GHs

## Vaccine based on Cross Protection Mechanism

A plant infected by a certain virus cannot be infected again by another virus similar to the first virus

Low risk biological plant protection product



# Efficacy



Preliminary range-finding tests  
Climate chambers



Minimum dose needed for efficient infection

4 GEP studies  
2 L/ha



Aggressive isolate not able to infect vaccinated plants  
Mild leaf symptoms might appear  
No fruit symptoms

5 non-GEP studies  
2 L/ha – pressure 2 to 10 bar



Effective protection  
No detrimental fruit symptoms  
Slow colonization: Faster with higher dose?

2 GEP studies  
2 L/ha – 4 L/ha – (6 L/ha) - 8 L/ha



**4 L/ha sufficient to obtain fast, good colonization**  
**8L/ha when a very fast colonization is needed**



# Efficacy



**4 L/ha sufficient to obtain fast, good colonization**  
**8L/ha when a very fast colonization is needed**

Additional studies to test the effect of plant care treatment, of other climatological conditions and of a more aggressive challenge strain



Non-GEP study  
4 L/ha + plant treatment  
– 4 L/ha – 8 L/ha



Plant care treatment results in faster colonization, and thus faster protection of the crop

GEP study  
4 L/ha – artificial light  
Very aggressive challenge



No fruit symptoms  
2,7 % more fruits harvested  
in the treated plot

GEP study  
4 L/ha – Southern climate  
Very aggressive challenge



No leaf and no fruit symptoms  
112 % more marketable fruits  
in the treated plot



# Registration



## Europe

Active ingredient: authorized since 2015

PMV<sup>®</sup>-01 (end product) authorized

- 2015 in Belgium
- 2016 in Austria, Czech Republic, France, UK, Hungary, The Netherlands,
- expected soon in Portugal, Italy, Poland, Spain, Greece, Germany...

Emergency authorizations of PMV<sup>®</sup>-01

- since 2011 in Belgium, France, Germany, Switzerland, The Netherlands

## Morocco (Africa)

PMV<sup>®</sup>-01 authorized since April 2015

Already more than 3000 ha of excellent results !

